Thrift Savings Plane Pre-Separation

PRESENTED BY
FEDERAL RETIREMENT THRIFT INVESTMENT BOARD











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Agenda

- First Steps: Preparing for Separation
- Turning Savings to Income: The TSP Retirement Income
 Options
- Withdrawal Rules: Other Considerations
- Planning Your Legacy: TSP Death Benefits
- Getting Help: Resources for Participants



What's Different About the TSP?

Defined Contribution Plans
(Thrift Savings Plan)

Retirement income based on account balance at retirement

Employee makes investment decisions and bears the risks

<u>It's YOU</u> that has the most input here Defined Benefit Plans (pension or military retirement)

Retirement income based on a predetermined formula

Employer makes investment decisions and bears the risk

Thrift Savings Plan

Preparing for Separation

First Steps



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Contribution Considerations

There is a \$19,500 annual limit on your regular TSP contributions and a \$6,500 annual limit on "Catch-up" contributions



All contributions you make to employer plans* (including the TSP) during the same calendar year count toward the IRS elective deferral limit

You CAN contribute the maximum amount over LESS than the full tax year**

^{**}For any pay periods a FERS or BRS participant does not make a contribution, there will be no corresponding matching agency/service contribution.



Source: TSP.gov: Plan Participation, Eligibility and Contributions, Contribution Limits

^{*}Governmental 457(b) plans have separate limit

Catch-Up Contributions

Participants can begin making Catch-Up contributions any time during the calendar year they turn 50



- In addition to the regular TSP contributions
- Dollar amount only
- Require a separate election
 - · A new election must be submitted for each calendar year
- Electronic election or TSP-1-C/TSP-U-1-C
- Maximum contribution for 2020 is \$6,500
 - · Must self-certify intent to make regular contributions up to elective deferral limit
- No agency matching on catch-up contributions



Source: TSP.gov: Plan Participation, Eligibility and Contributions, Types of Contributions

Uniformed Services Contribution Rules

- Contribute 1% to 100% of basic pay
- Plus any percentage from incentive, special, and bonus pay
- Contributions are subject to the Internal Revenue Code annual limitations
 - elective deferral, §402(g), limit (\$19,500 for 2020)
 - annual additions, §415(c), limit (\$57,000 for 2020)
- Contributions deducted from Combat Zone Tax Exclusion (CZTE) pay are subject to section 415(c) limits but not 402(g)



Source: TSP.gov: Plan Participation, Eligibility and Contributions, Types of Contributions

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Annual Additions Limit

- \$57,000 for 2020 includes:
 - All elective deferrals (Traditional, Roth and tax-exempt TSP contributions)
 - Agency/service matching contributions
 - Agency automatic (1%) contributions
 - Does not include catch-up contributions
- Maximum contribution for officers in a combat zone cannot exceed \$8,578.50 per month (basic pay of the most senior enlisted member) plus \$225 Hostile Fire/Imminent Danger Pay

*2018 Pay data - Final pay data for 2020 still pending as of Nov 8, 2019

Agency/Service Contributions to Your Account (FERS and BRS Participants Only)



Source: TSP.gov: Defense Finance and Accounting Service and Military Compensation

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TSP Contribution Rules

Participant Contributions

- All new and rehired employees auto-enrolled at 3% (can opt out)
- Any whole dollar amount or percentage up to IRS elective deferral limit
- No vesting rule

Agency/Service Contributions (FERS/BRS)

- Agency/Service Automatic (1%) Contributions
 - Subject to vesting
- Agency/Service Matching Contributions*
 - Based on first 5% of employee contributions per pay period, whether traditional or Roth
 - No vesting rule
 - Uniformed Services members under BRS may not receive matching contributions until 2 years and I day past their PEBD



Source: TSP.gov: Plan Participation, Eligibility and Contributions, Types of Contributions

Maximizing Your Match (FERS)

- Ed earns \$3,000 gross pay per pay period and contributes 30%
- Susan earns \$3,000 gross pay per pay period and contributes \$750

ED	30% EC	4% Match	SUSAN	\$731 EC	4% Match
PC #1 to PC #21	\$900 each	\$120 each	PC #1 to PC# 21	\$750 each	\$120 each
PC #I to 2I	\$18,900	\$2,520	PC #I to 21	\$15,750	\$2,520
PC #22	\$600 (20%)	\$120	PC #22	\$750	\$120
PC #23	\$0	\$0	PC #23	\$750	\$120
PC #24	\$0	\$0	PC #24	\$750	\$120
PC #25	\$0	\$0	PC #25	\$750	\$120
PC #26	\$0	\$0	PC #26	\$750	\$120
PC #22 to 26	\$100	\$120	PC #22 to 26	\$3,750	\$600
Total of 22 Contributions	\$19,500	\$2,640	Total of 26 Contributions	\$19,500	\$3,120

Thrift Savings Plan

Source: TSP Fact Sheet - Annual Limit on Elective Deferrals

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Comparison of TSP's Net Administrative Expenses

TSP

\$0.40 per \$1,000¹

Average 40 l (k) Plan \$4.10 per \$1,000²





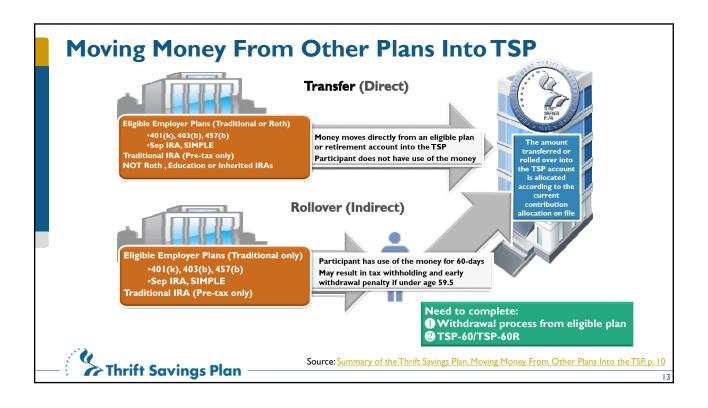


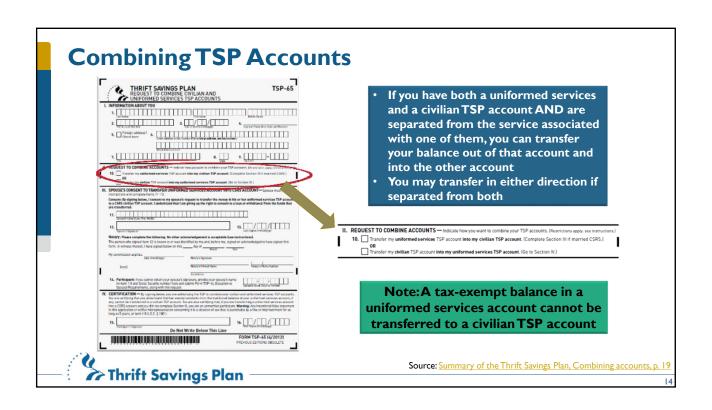


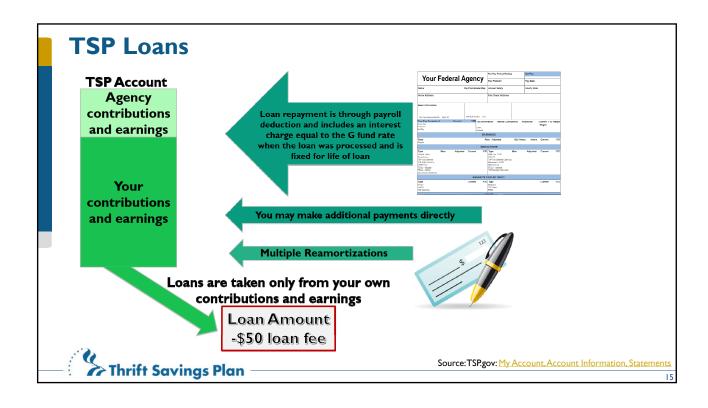


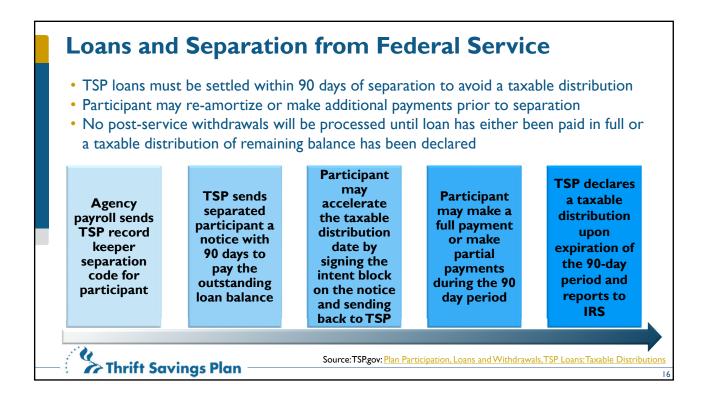
- 1. Net administrative expenses charged to the TSP participant across all funds, 2018
- 2. Median estimated 401(k) plan fees. Source: 12th Annual NEPC Defined Contribution Plan & Fee Survey Webinar, Sep 2017











Age-Based In-Service Withdrawals

- Participants age 59½ or older may take a lump sum withdrawal while in service
 - Up to four (4) Age-Based In-Service Withdrawals per calendar year
 - Does not preclude the post-separation partial withdrawal option
- Minimum withdrawal is \$1,000; maximum is entire vested account balance
- · May choose the source of withdrawal (traditional, Roth, or pro-rata)
- All or any portion may be transferred to an IRA or an eligible employer plan, if eligible
- Can continue to make contributions to the TSP



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In-Service Withdrawals Online Tool

Withdrawals: Civilian

Active Participants



Age-Based In-Service "59½" Withdrawal Request a withdrawal of all or a portion of your vested account balance. You must be age 59½ or older to qualify.



Financial Hardship In-Service Withdrawal

Request a withdrawal for an immediate and specific financial need. Taking a hardship withdrawal does not stop or suspend your employee contributions or any Agency contributions that are made to your account each pay period. You must wait six months after taking financial hardship withdrawal before being eligible to take another one.

Separated Participants



Withdrawal Request for Separated and Beneficiary Participants

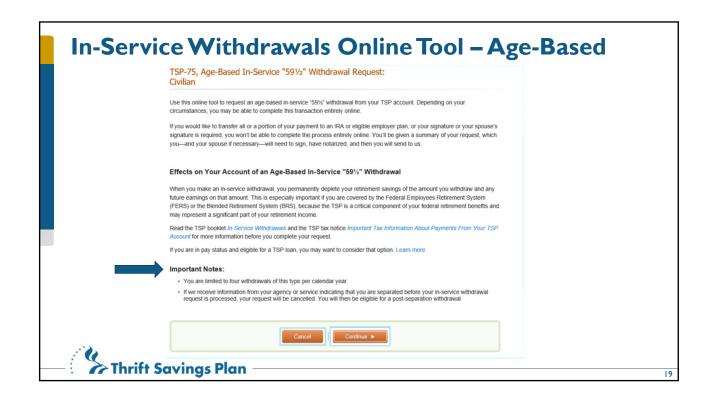
Request a withdrawal of part or all of your account balance as installment payments, a single payment, an annuity, or a combination of these options.

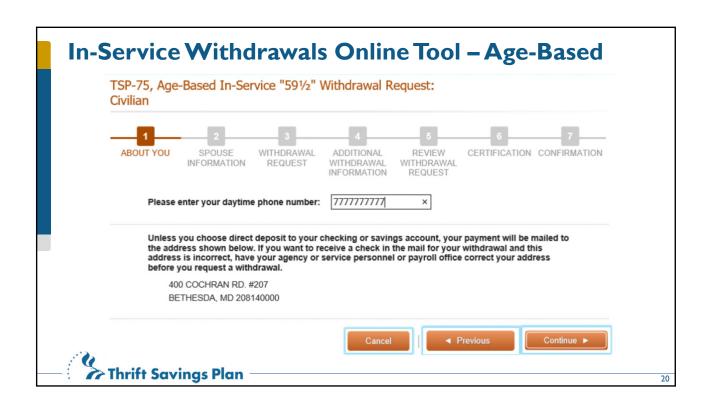


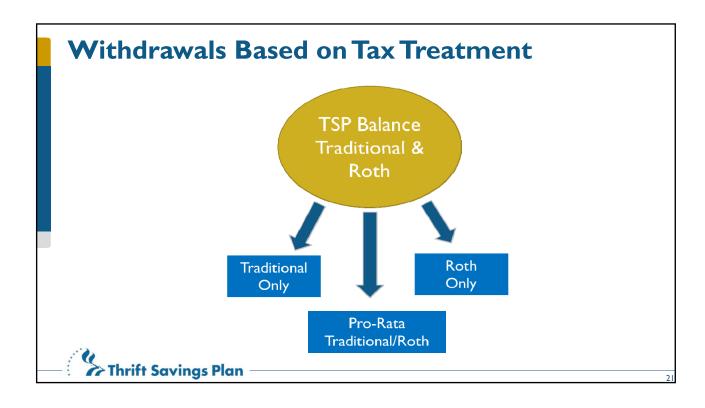
Changes to Installment Payments

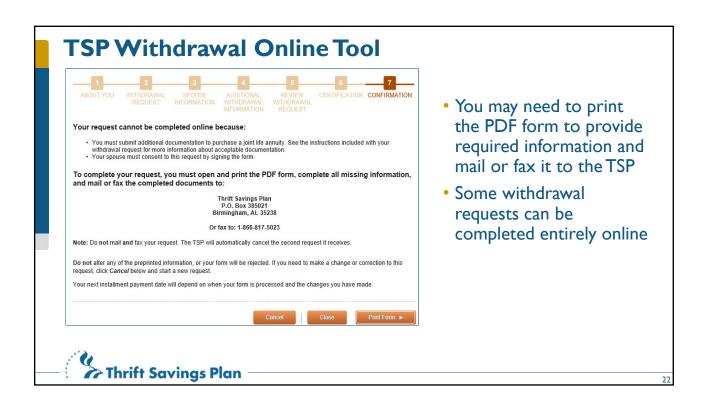
Make changes to your installment payments or the way they are handled. You can change the frequency, dollar amount, source, payment method, transfer information, or tax withholding. You must currently be receiving installment payments to make these changes.

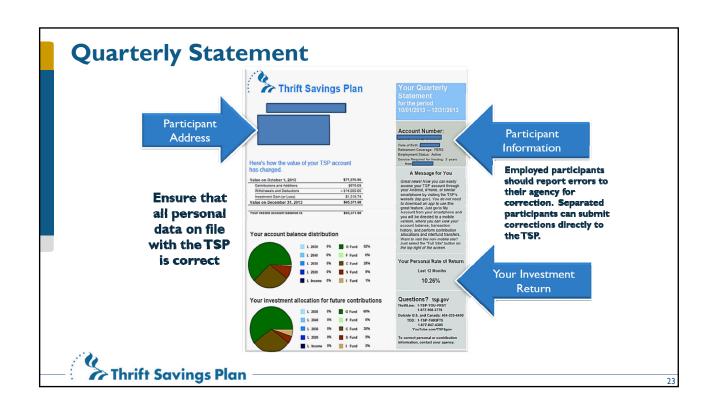
Thrift Savings Plan











The TSP Retirement Income Options

Turning Savings to Income

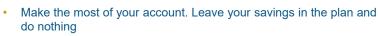


Delayed Withdrawal (Leave It In – Let It Grow)



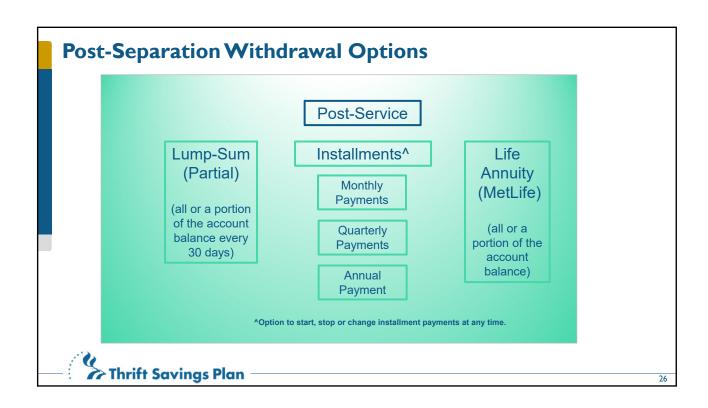
REAT REASONS TO

Your TSP account doesn't expire:



- Income taxes are deferred until you begin receiving income distributions
- Minimum account balance is \$200
- May still transfer IRAs and/or eligible retirement plans into the TSP
- Separated participants can continue to make active investing decisions, including two unrestricted interfund transfers per month
 - Account will continue to get market returns depending on investment mix
- Keep more of what you save because of the TSP's low administrative costs

Thrift Savings Plan



Partial withdrawal (post-separation)

- Separated participants may take a lump sum withdrawal, all or a portion of the balance
 - Flexibility to take one partial lump sum withdrawal every 30 days, if desired
 - No lifetime limit
 - Request partial withdrawal while receiving installment payments
- Minimum withdrawal is \$1,000
- May choose the source of withdrawal (traditional, Roth, or pro-rata)
- · All or any portion may be transferred to an IRA or an eligible employer plan, if eligible



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TSP Withdrawal Online Tool

Withdrawals: Civilian

Active Participants



Age-Based In-Service "591/2" Withdrawal

Request a withdrawal of all or a portion of your vested account balance. You must be age 59½ or older to qualify.



Financial Hardship In-Service Withdrawal

Request a withdrawal for an immediate and specific financial need. Taking a hardship withdrawal does not stop or suspend your employee contributions or any Agency contributions that are made to your account each pay period. You must wait six months after taking financial hardship withdrawal before being eligible to take another one.

Separated Participants



Withdrawal Request for Separated and Beneficiary Participants

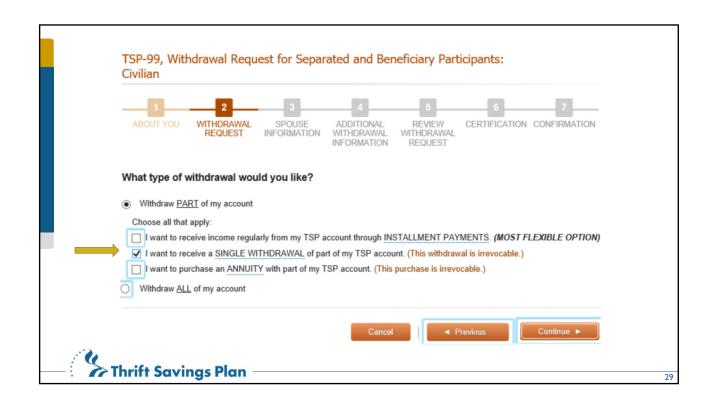
Request a withdrawal of part or all of your account balance as installment payments, a single payment, an annuity, or a combination of these options.



Changes to Installment Payments

Make changes to your installment payments or the way they are handled. You can change the frequency, dollar amount, source, payment method, transfer information, or tax withholding. You must currently be receiving installment payments to make these changes.

Thrift Savings Plan



Installment Payments

Fixed Dollar

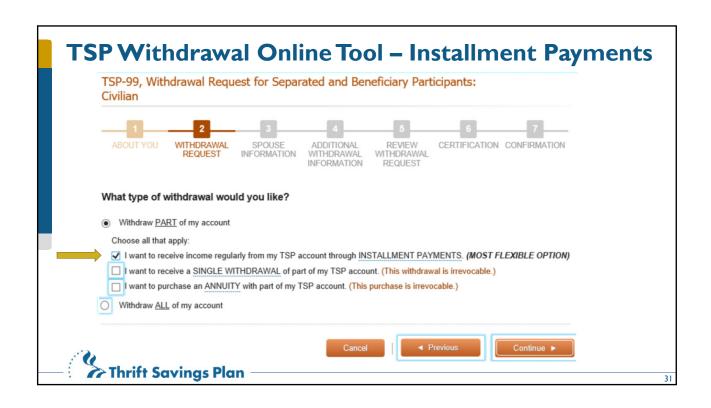
- · Amount specified by participant
 - Frequency: monthly, quarterly or annually
- Minimum payment \$25
- May transfer payments to an IRA or another eligible plan (if payments expected to last less than 10 years)
- May adjust amount of tax withholding (if payments expected to last 10 years or more)
- May change direct deposit information
- · May request a final single payment anytime

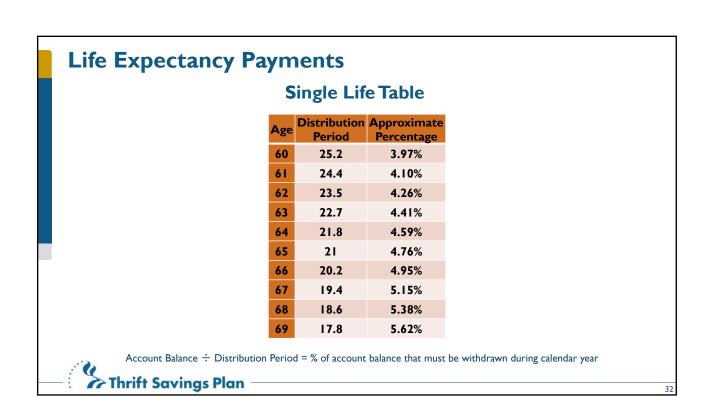
Based on Life Expectancy

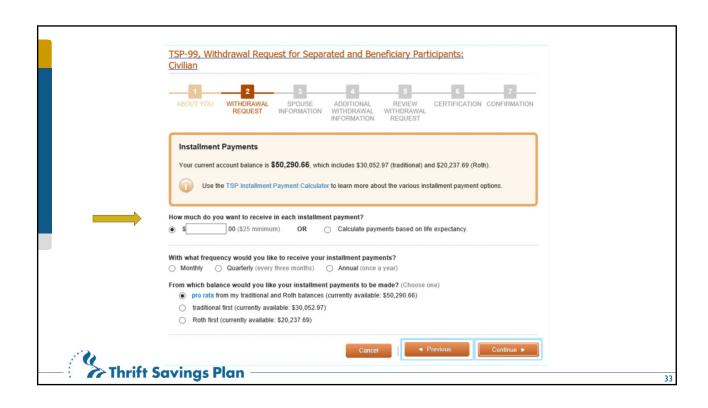
- Payments are computed by TSP
- · Amount automatically adjusts annually
- May adjust amount of tax withholding
- May make a one-time change to fixed dollar amount
- May request a final single payment anytime

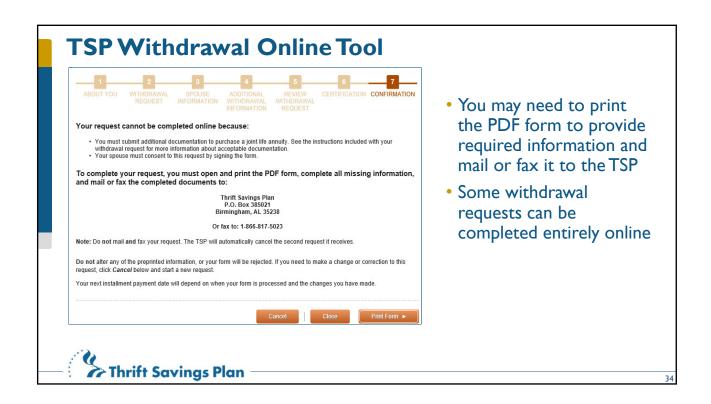
Thrift Savings Plan

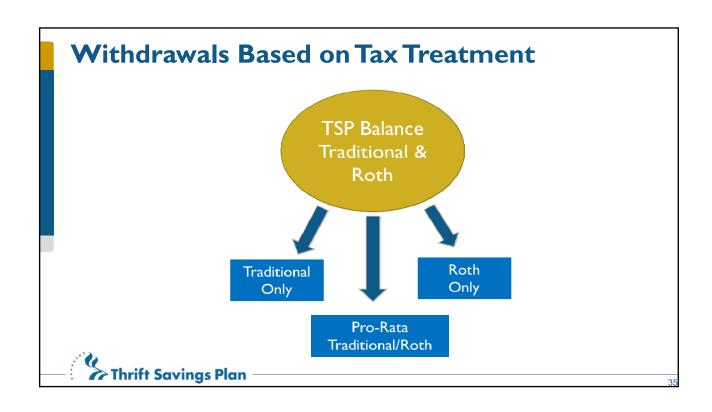
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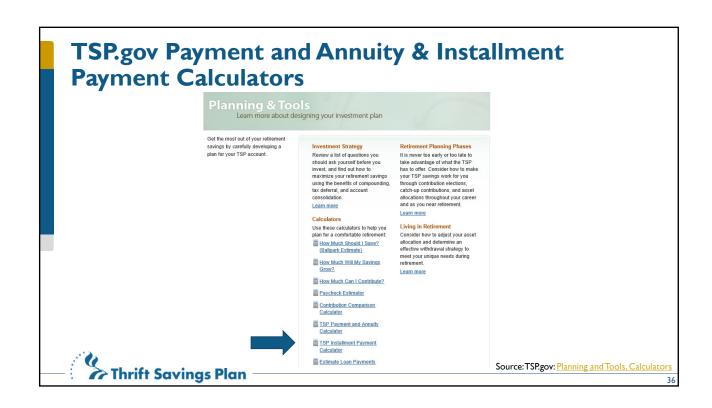














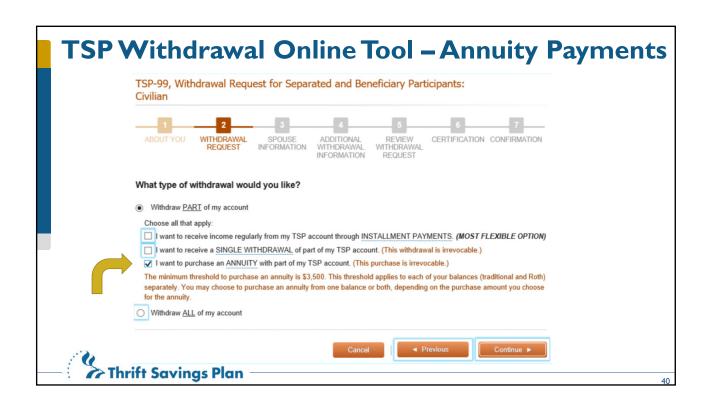
Type of Payment	Eligible for transfer or rollover?	Federal income tax withholding rate
Lump sum distributions: Single payments, age-based and partial withdrawals, final withdrawal following a series of installment payments	Yes	20% (mandatory) unless transferred
Installment payments for less than 10 years	Yes	20% (mandatory) unless transferred
Installment payments for 10 years or more	No	As if married w/3 (may be changed or waived)
Installment Payments based on life expectancy	No	As if married w/3 (may be changed or waived)

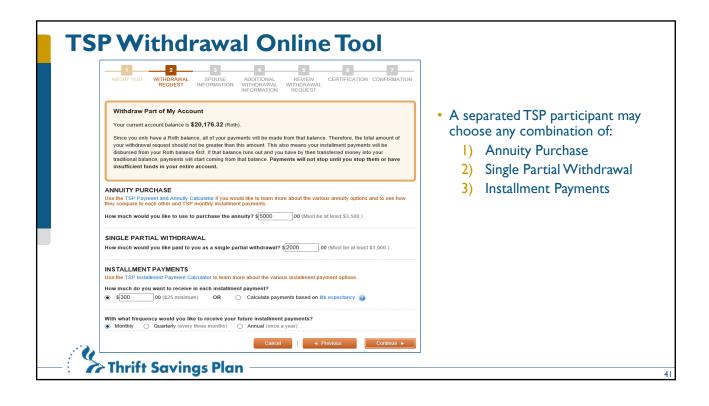
TSP Life Annuity

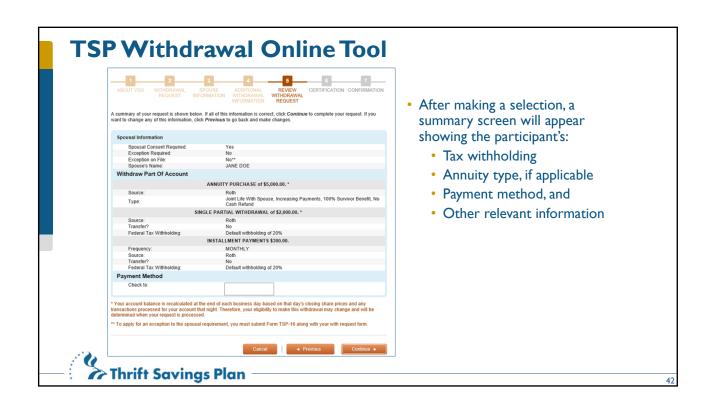
- Income is assured for the life of the annuitant(s)
- Funds are transferred from TSP to the annuity provider, and benefits are "locked in" when the request is processed.

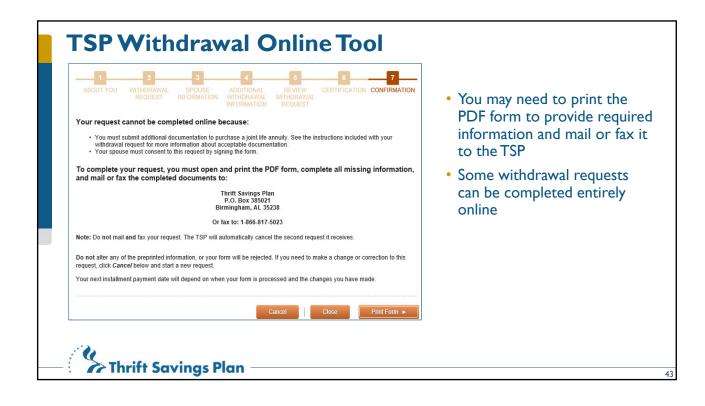
Life Annuity	Single Life	Joint Life with Spouse	Joint Life with Other Survivor
Survivor benefit (50% or 100%)		✓	✓
Level payments	✓	✓	✓
Increasing payments	✓	✓	
Cash refund	✓	✓	✓
10-year certain	✓		

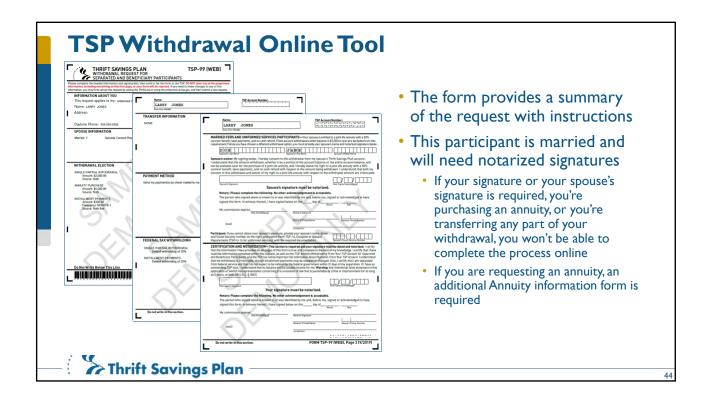
Thrift Savings Plan











TSP Withdrawal Online Tool

The Timing of Your Withdrawal

It generally takes between 7 to 10 business days to process your request once you've properly completed and submitted it. We disburse withdrawals each business day. You can check My Account at tsp.gov or call the ThriftLine to find out the status of your withdrawal request, including whether the payment has been made. We will also notify you after your payment has been disbursed.

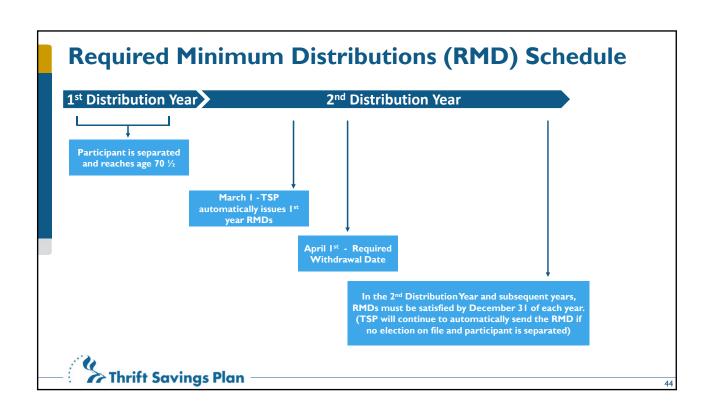
- Your former agency or service must provide us with your separation date before the TSP can process a withdrawal request
- If you have an outstanding loan, the online tool will ask you if you want to keep the unpaid balance and have it declared as a taxable distribution before allowing you to proceed



Required Minimum Distributions

- After separation, you must receive your first "Required Minimum Distribution" (RMD) for the calendar year in which you turn 70½, but you have until April 1 of the following year to make the withdrawal
 - There is no requirement to take all of your money out after you separate
- RMDs are determined using the IRS Uniform Lifetime Table
- You must continue to receive RMDs from your TSP account each year thereafter so long as you have a remaining balance
- RMD automatically issued at end of calendar year, if necessary to ensure full amount is withdrawn by December 31st
- If you are still a Federal employee employed at age 70½, your required withdrawal must begin by April 1 of the year following the year you separate

Source:TSPTax Notice – Important Tax Information About Your TSP Withdrawals and Required Minimum Distributions
Thrift Savings Plan



	Uniform Lifeti	me Table	for Calculating Minim	um Distrib	utions*
Age	Distribution Period	Age	Distribution Period	Age	Distribution Period
70	27.4	90	11.4	110	3.1
71	26.5	91	10.8	111	2.9
72	25.6	92	10.2	112	2.6
73	24.7	93	9.6	113	2.4
74	23.8	94	9.1	114	2.1
75	22.9	95	8.6	115+	1.9
76	22.0	96	8.1	1.0.	
77	21.2	97	7.6		
78	20.3	98	7.1		
79	19.5	99	6.7		
80	18.7	100	6.3		
81	17.9	101	5.9		
82	17.1	102	5.5		
83	16.3	103	5.2		
84	15.5	104	4.9		
85	14.8	105	4.5		
86	14.1	106	4.2		
87	13.4	107	3.9		
88	12.7	108	3.7		
89	12.0	109	3.4		

Other Considerations

Withdrawal Rules



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Exceptions for IRS Early Withdrawal Penalty

The 10% IRS Early Withdrawal Penalty does not apply to payments if:

- Received at age $59\frac{1}{2}$ or later
- Received after you separate/retire during or after the year you reach age 55 (or the year you reach age 50 if you are a public safety employee as defined in section 72(t)(10)(B)(ii) IRC
- TSP monthly payments based on life expectancy
- Annuity payments
- · Ordered by a domestic relations court
- Made because of death
- Made from a beneficiary participant account
- Received in a year you have deductible medical expenses that exceed 10% of your adjusted gross income (7.5% if you or your spouse is 65 or over)
- Received as a result of total and permanent disability*



Thrift Savings Plan

Submitting Withdrawal Requests

- Separated participants will not be permitted to submit withdrawal requests until officially separated and the separation code (S or P) is received by the TSP
- Married participants must print their withdrawal form from the TSP website
 - Provide notarized participant signature
 - Return the withdrawal request to the TSP for processing



Spouse's Rights

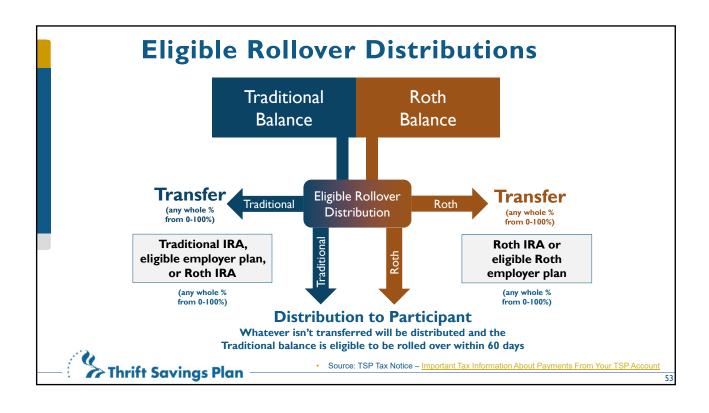
Retirement Plan	Requirement*	Exceptions†
FERS or Uniformed Services	Notarized spouse signature required**	Whereabouts unknown or exceptional circumstances - TSP-16 or TSP-U-16 required
CSRS	Spouse is entitled to notification of the participant's withdrawal election	Whereabouts unknown or exceptional circumstances - TSP-16 required

^{*}If account balance is less than \$3,500, spouse's signature/notice is not required

†Waiver of spouse's signature/notification valid for 90 days from approval

Source:TSP.gov: Plan Participation, Loans and Withdrawals, Withdrawals After Leaving Federal Service, Special Withdrawal Considerations, Spouses Rights
Thriff Savings Plan

^{**}If married but no spouse signature: Spouse entitled to Joint Life Annuity with 50% Survivor Benefit, Level Payments, and no cash refund feature



Keeping Score? Thinking about moving your TSP savings to another plan? Ask the provider these 7 questions first and see how the answers compare to the TSP's. Plan X **TSP** What is the average net expenses I'll pay for every \$1,000 I invest? \$0.40* (0.004%)2 How much will I pay in annual fees, commissions, or charges not included in the \$0.05** (0.0005%)average net expense? 3 What profit do you make if I invest with you? \$0.00 4 Do you have a responsibility (fiduciary obligation) to put my interests ahead of your Yes 5 Will your plan protect my retirement funds from creditors' claims? Yes When I retire, can I schedule my income payments without giving up control of my Yes Can I change my investments or take withdrawals without being subject to surrender Yes fees or back-end charges? The 2018 net administrative expenses charged to TSP participants per \$1,000 invested ** The 2018 fee paid to the investment manager. It is the asset-weighted average of the fees shown by fund in the most recent quarterly Highlights. Thrift Savings Plan

TSP Death Benefits

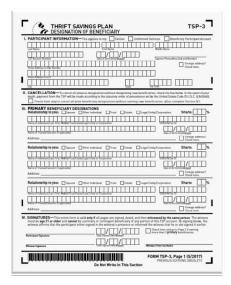
Planning Your Legacy



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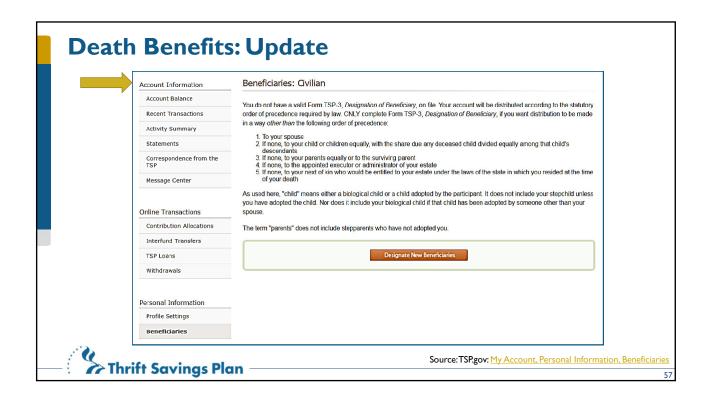
TSP Death Benefits - Beneficiaries

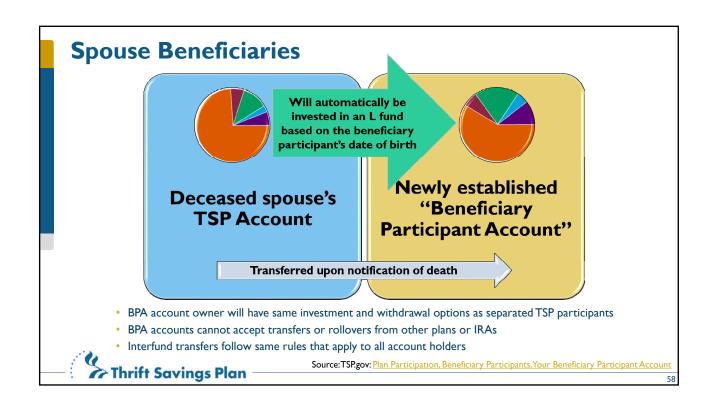
- By default, death benefits are disbursed according to "statutory order of precedence:"
 - I) Spouse
 - 2) Natural and adopted children
 - Parents
 - 4) Appointed executor or administrator of your estate
 - 5) Next of kin
- Alternatively, you may designate beneficiary(ies) on Form TSP-3, Designation of Beneficiary
 - Can be: spouse, other individual(s), trust, estate, legal entity/corporation
- Death is reported to the TSP on Form TSP-17, Information Relating to Deceased Participant
- The beneficiary will receive IRS Form 1099-R reporting the distribution





Source: TSP.gov: Plan Participation, Beneficiary Participants, Death Benefits, Beneficiaries





Beneficiary Participant Account Rules

- Spouse may designate beneficiaries using Form TSP-3
- Death benefit payments from a BPA are single (non-periodic) payments to the designated beneficiaries
 - Subject to 10% federal withholding
 - Cannot be transferred or rolled over to an IRA (to include inherited IRA) or eligible employer plan
- Required Minimum Distributions from BPA:
 - Begin date is based on age of the deceased TSP participant
 - · Amount is based on age of the beneficiary



Source: TSP.gov: Plan Participation, Beneficiary Participants, Death Benefits, Beneficiaries

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Non-Spouse Beneficiaries

Paid as a single payment

Taxable portion of payments to beneficiaries are subject to 20% tax withholding

> Payments transferred to an Inherited IRA account are not subject to withholding

Inherited IRAs

- Allows non-spouse beneficiaries to take the IRC Required Minimum Distribution amount based on their age
- The remaining balance continues to grow
- Each year the IRC minimum required distribution increases slightly
- Beneficiaries may want to seek assistance of a tax professional to discuss options



Source: Death Benefits - Information for Participants and Beneficiaries

Court Orders and Legal Processes

- Your TSP account can be:
 - Divided in an action for divorce, annulment, or legal separation, or
 - Garnished to satisfy a legal process associated with past-due alimony, child support obligation, IRS tax levy, or victims restitution pursuant to the Mandatory Victims Restitution Act



4

To Help Your Transition Go Smoothly...

- · Read the withdrawal booklet and tax notice
- Ensure that personal (indicative) data on file with the TSP is correct
- Make sure your agency reports your separation code (S or P) to the TSP before submitting withdrawal forms
- If you have a TSP loan, it must be repaid or declared a taxable distribution before your withdrawal can be submitted and processed
- Consider using the online withdrawal wizards to ensure that forms are complete and in good order – and keep a copy for your records



Remember ...

- Married FERS and uniformed services
 participants must print their withdrawal form from
 the TSP website, and provide notarized
 participant and spousal signatures
- Stay in touch! You are responsible for updating your TSP address once you are separated
 - Via TSP-9, Website or ThriftLine

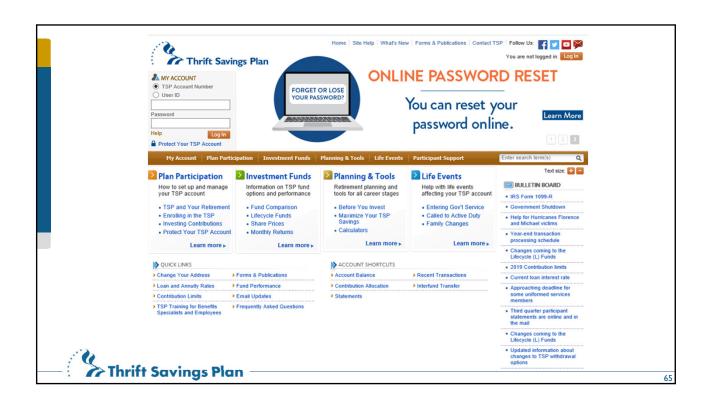


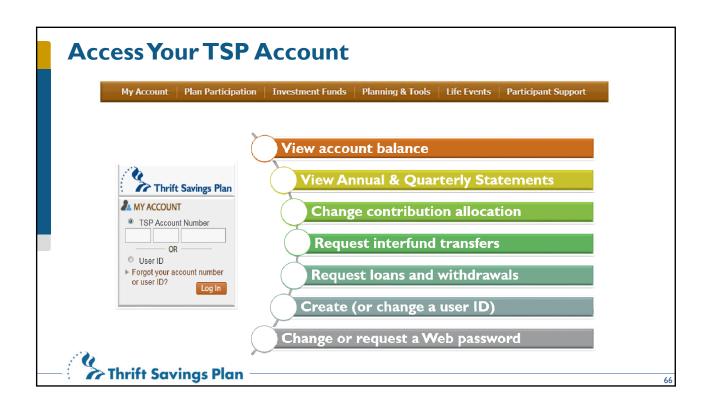
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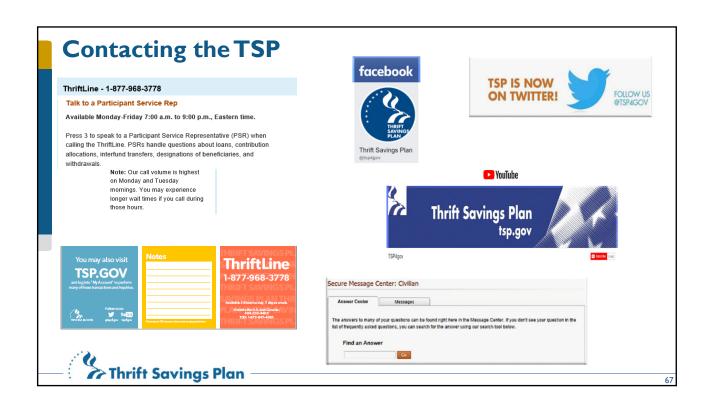
Resources for Participants

Getting Help











Survey

Thank you for taking the time to complete this short survey about your recent TSP training event. Your participation in this survey is voluntary but keep in mind the FRTIB (TSP) Education and Outreach Division uses these to improve the learning experience for TSP Participants, Beneficiaries, Agency and Service Representatives.



Please consider your answers carefully. This survey will be used to improve our services and provide you with information that is timely, relevant, and informative

https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/2YFWDJB



TSP Training Day Survey

